

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

(Wage and Salary Earners in Civil Employment)

E.B. No.32.

P.N. 2102.

Issued for General Information

22 SEP 1944

MAY, 1944.

MORNING PAPERS .. TUESDAY, 19TH SEPTEMBER, 1944.
EVENING PAPERS .. TUESDAY, 19TH SEPTEMBER, 1944.

P A R T I

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED

MALES: The number of male breadwinners in Australia (including members of the Forces, employers, self-employers, and wage and salary earners at work or temporarily unemployed) was 2,520,200 in March, 1944. Before the outbreak of war (July 1939), their number was 2,371,000. The increase of 149,200 during the war period included the normal increase of 89,200 male breadwinners (which might have been expected if war had not occurred) and an abnormal war-time increase estimated at 60,000.

The net number of men transferred from civil life to the Armed Forces and not returned to civil life as at March 1944 was nearly 680,000. The changes in the numbers in the main grades of employment were as follows:-

<u>Male Breadwinners</u>	<u>July,</u> <u>1939</u>	<u>March,</u> <u>1944</u>	<u>Increase (+) or</u> <u>Decrease (-)</u>
Employers and self employers ..	599,000	422,000	(-) 177,000
Wage Earners in Civil Employment	1,495,100	1,399,100	(-) 96,000
Unemployed (all causes) ..	264,000	19,500	(-) 244,500
Net Enlistments in Defence Forces	12,900	679,600	(+) 666,700
<u>Total Male Breadwinners:</u>	<u>2,371,000</u>	<u>2,520,200</u>	<u>(+) 149,200</u>

FEMALES: The number of female breadwinners in July 1939 (including women who were employers, self-employers and wage and salary earners, including unemployed) numbered 677,600. In March 1944, the number was 820,500. The increase of 142,900 included the normal increase of 36,400 female breadwinners (which might have been expected if pre-war trends had continued) and an abnormal war-time increase of 106,500 females in gainful occupation (including Forces) who would not have been seeking gainful occupation but for war conditions.

The changes in numbers in main grades of employment were:-

<u>Female Breadwinners</u>	<u>July,</u> <u>1939</u>	<u>March,</u> <u>1944</u>	<u>Increase (+) or</u> <u>Decrease (-)</u>
Employers and Self-Employers ..	78,000	46,100	(-) 31,900
Wage Earners in Employment ..	565,600	719,000	(+) 153,400
Unemployment (all causes) ..	34,000	6,300	(-) 27,700
Net Enlistments in Defence Forces	-	49,100	(+) 49,100
<u>Total Female Breadwinners:</u>	<u>677,600</u>	<u>820,500</u>	<u>(+) 142,900</u>

The following table shows that the number of persons occupied in civilian capacities decreased by 151,500 (5.5%) between July 1939 and March 1944. Males so occupied decreased by 273,000 (13.0%), the decline in the number of males in rural industry being 128,500 (25.6%) while those in other industries fell by 144,500 (9.1%). There were increases of 19,700 (98.5%) in females in rural industry and 176,300 (35.3%) in other industries (excluding private domestic service). The number of females engaged in private domestic service decreased by 74,500 (59.2%).

The number of persons occupied as employers and self-employers decreased by 208,900 (30.9%) during the period July 1939 to March, 1944, while the number occupied as wage and salary earners increased by 57,400 (2.8%), a decrease of 96,000 (6.4%) in male wage and salary earners being accompanied by an increase of 153,400 (27.1%) in the females.

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED (OTHER THAN IN DEFENCE FORCES)

(Thousands)

Period	Non-Rural Occupations (excluding female private domestic)			Rural Occupations			Private Domestic Service	Total Occupied Civilians		
	Employers and Self-Employed	Wage and Salary Earners	Total	Employers and Self-Employed	Wage and Salary Earners	Total		Employers and Self-Employed	Wage and Salary Earners	Total
MALES										
July, 1939 ..	299.0	1,293.1	1,592.1	300.0	202.0	502.0	-	599.0	1,495.1	2,094.1
March, 1944 ..	172.7	1,274.9	1,447.6	249.3	124.2	373.5	-	422.0	1,399.1	1,821.1
Increase (+) or Decrease (-):	(-)126.3	(-) 18.2	(-)144.5	(-) 50.7	(-) 77.8	(-)128.5	-	(-)177.0	(-) 96.0	(-)273.0
FEMALES										
July, 1939 ..	62.0	437.1	499.1	16.0	4.0	20.0	124.5	78.0	565.6	643.6
March, 1944 ..	34.4	641.0	675.4	11.7	28.0	39.7	50.0	46.1	719.0	765.1
Increase (+) or Decrease (-):	(-) 27.6	(+)203.9	(+)176.3	(-) 4.3	(+)24.0	(+)19.7	(-) 74.5	(-) 31.9	(+)153.4	(+)121.5
PERSONS										
July, 1939 ..	361.0	1,730.2	2,091.2	316.0	206.0	522.0	124.5	677.0	2,060.7	2,737.7
March, 1944 ..	207.1	1,915.9	2,123.0	261.0	152.2	413.2	50.0	468.1	2,118.1	2,586.2
Increase (+) or Decrease (-):	(-)153.9	(+)185.7	(+) 31.8	(-) 55.0	(-) 53.8	(-)108.8	(-) 74.5	(-)208.9	(+) 57.4	(-)151.5

P A R T I I

SECTION A. TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS.

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below. As there are no currently available data as to monthly employment in rural industry and private domestic service, the balance of this Bulletin deals with monthly figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged full time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

AUSTRALIA : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.
(Thousands)

Month	M a l e s			F e m a l e s				TOTAL PERSONS
	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Total	Rural Industry (a)	Private Domestic	Other Industry	Total	
July, 1939	202.0	1293.1	1495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2060.7
July, 1941	188.0	1363.4	1551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2205.9
June, 1942	145.5	1309.5	1455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2140.8
June, 1943	125.2	1273.9	1399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2109.3
March, 1944	124.2	1274.9	1399.1	28.0	50.0	641.0	719.0	2118.1

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers

SECTION B. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN RURAL AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC.

Monthly estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend of employment since the outbreak of war is shown in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.
(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Month	Males	Females	Total	Month	Males	Females	Total
<u>1939:</u>				<u>1943:</u>			
July ..	1,293,100	437,100	1,730,200	July ..	1,270,200	633,400	1,903,600
				August ..	1,269,700	635,700	1,905,400
<u>1941:</u>				September ..	1,267,800	636,800	1,904,600
November ..	1,381,300	571,000	1,952,300	October ..	1,270,700	639,900	1,910,600
				November ..	1,271,000	641,300	1,912,300
<u>1942:</u>				December ..	1,272,100	641,500	1,913,600
February ..	1,345,700	582,600	1,928,300				
May ..	1,327,100	593,900	1,921,000	<u>1944:</u>			
August ..	1,302,500	600,900	1,903,400	January ..	1,272,800	636,400	1,909,200
November ..	1,288,200	612,000	1,900,200	February ..	1,274,200	638,000	1,912,200
				March ..	1,274,900	641,000	1,915,900
<u>1943:</u>				April ..	1,270,200	636,600	1,906,800
February ..	1,286,000	621,600	1,907,600	May ..	1,270,800	634,900	1,905,700
May ..	1,275,700	630,700	1,906,400	June ..	1,270,900	633,900	1,904,800
June ..	1,273,900	631,300	1,905,200				

Total Employment (excluding rural and household domestic), in July, 1939, was 1,730,200. In November, 1941, a peak of 1,952,300 was reached representing an increase of 222,100 (males 88,200 and females 133,900). After November, 1941, male employment (excluding rural) declined heavily until the middle of 1943, since when it has remained fairly steady. In June, 1944, it was 110,400 less than in November, 1941, and 22,200 less than in July, 1939. Females in employment (excluding rural and private domestic) increased 126,800 between July, 1939 and June, 1944.

During June, 1944, estimated total employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) decreased by 900, an increase of 100 in males being accompanied by a decrease of 1,000 in females. Changes in the main industrial groups from May to June, 1944 and a comparison with the distribution of employment by industries in earlier periods may be seen in Section C.

SECTION C. INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

Decreases in civil employment in June, 1944, were shown in Munitions, etc. (2,300), Governmental n.e.i. (1,600) and Building (2,200). There were some increases, primarily in Wholesale trade (900) and "Other Industries" (600), Shipping, etc. (700), Rail and Air Transport (400), Other Transport and Communication (200) and Retail trade (300). Compared with November, 1941, the war-time peak, total employment (excluding rural and female private domestic) in June, 1944, was 2.4 per cent. lower. Amongst the industrial groups, however, Munitions, Aircraft and Shipbuilding were 44.6 per cent. above the November, 1941 level - the increase in numbers of employees being 31,600 since November, 1941. Rail and Air transport in June, 1944 had 10,900 more employees than in November, 1941, and in Governmental n.e.i. there were employed 51,300 more than in November, 1941. Shipping and Stevedoring, Other Transport and Communication (including P.M.G.'s Department) and "Other Industries" also employed more persons in June, 1944 than in November, 1941.

The following statement shows the estimated numbers in employment in the main industrial groups:-

AUSTRALIA : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	November 1941	June 1942	June 1943	May 1944	June 1944	Variation since November, 1941
MALES (Thousands)						Per cent.
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.2	17.5	17.5	(-) 10.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	45.0	44.2	44.2	(-) 18.0
Factories - Munitions, etc.(a) ..	59.7	79.9	90.9	76.2	75.0	(+) 35.6
Other Factories & Works	516.4	495.5	489.9	498.0	500.2	(-) 3.1
Building and Construction (b) ..	136.5	117.3	91.3	80.0	77.8	(-) 43.0
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	43.1	43.8	(+) 6.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	86.7	89.6	90.1	(-) 8.9
Other Transport and Communication..	83.4	80.6	77.3	78.7	78.7	(-) 5.6
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	21.5	20.7	20.8	(-) 30.9
Retail Trade ..	101.9	81.2	71.4	70.9	71.1	(-) 30.2
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	87.8	73.1	67.4	69.8	70.6	(-) 19.6
Governmental n.e.i. ..	40.9	54.2	67.9	70.6	69.5	(+) 70.0
Other Industries (c) ..	127.2	111.6	106.3	111.5	111.6	(-) 12.3
TOTAL MALES:	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,273.9	1,270.8	1,270.9	(-) 8.0
FEMALES (Thousands)						Per cent.
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	11.2	23.9	39.4	28.6	27.5	(+) 145.5
Other Factories & Works	210.7	205.8	209.9	208.7	208.5	(-) 1.1
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	7.5	8.6	8.5	(+) 70.0
Other Transport and Communication..	17.0	19.5	27.0	28.5	28.7	(+) 68.8
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.7	19.1	19.1	(+) 34.5
Retail Trade ..	106.4	104.1	98.2	95.7	95.8	(-) 10.0
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	33.2	33.9	33.7	33.1	33.2	-
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	20.1	28.5	36.4	43.3	42.8	(+) 112.9
Other Industries (c) ..	153.2	155.2	160.5	169.3	169.8	(+) 10.8
TOTAL FEMALES:	571.0	594.8	631.3	634.9	633.9	(+) 11.0
PERSONS (Thousands)						Per cent.
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	17.8	17.8	(-) 9.6
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.5	44.8	44.8	(-) 17.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	70.9	103.8	130.3	104.8	102.5	(+) 44.6
Other Factories & Works	727.1	701.3	699.8	706.7	708.7	(-) 2.5
Building and Construction (b) ..	138.5	119.3	93.6	82.6	80.4	(-) 41.9
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	45.6	46.3	(+) 7.2
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	94.2	98.2	98.6	(+) 12.4
Other Transport and Communication..	98.4	97.9	101.9	104.7	104.9	(+) 6.6
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	40.2	39.8	39.9	(-) 9.1
Retail Trade ..	208.3	185.3	169.6	166.6	166.9	(-) 19.9
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	121.0	107.0	101.1	102.9	103.8	(-) 14.2
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	61.0	82.7	104.3	113.9	112.3	(+) 84.1
Other Industries (c) ..	277.8	264.0	263.8	277.3	277.9	-
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,905.2	1,905.7	1,904.8	(-) 2.4

(a) Includes Government establishments, annexes and certain private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work. (b) Includes employees on Allied Works Council projects. (c) Includes Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc., and for females, Mining, Building, Forestry, etc. which are shown separately for males and persons.

SECTION D. STATES : TOTAL EMPLOYMENT.

The table below gives a comparison of estimated civil employment by States:-

STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

State	Novem- ber 1941	June 1942	June 1943	May 1944	June 1944	Variation since November, 1941
<u>MALES (Thousands)</u>						<u>Per cent.</u>
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	523.8	521.5	522.2	(-) 6.0
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	355.3	351.9	351.1	(-) 13.3
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	167.5	167.0	166.3	(-) 0.9
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.6	109.5	109.5	(-) 10.2
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	70.4	70.1	70.7	(-) 15.0
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	36.9	38.8	38.9	(-) 1.3
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,273.9	1,270.8	1,270.9	(-) 8.0
<u>FEMALES (Thousands)</u>						<u>Per cent.</u>
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	249.7	251.6	250.4	(+) 11.5
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	204.4	201.3	202.0	(+) 5.3
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.2	76.0	75.7	(+) 24.7
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.5	51.5	51.4	(+) 13.2
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	34.6	35.5	35.5	(+) 10.2
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.2	17.0	17.0	(+) 15.6
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	571.0	594.8	631.3	634.9	633.9	(+) 11.0
<u>PERSONS (Thousands)</u>						<u>Per cent.</u>
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	773.5	773.1	772.6	(-) 3.4
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	559.7	553.2	553.1	(-) 7.3
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	239.7	243.0	242.0	(+) 5.9
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	153.1	161.0	160.9	(-) 3.8
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.0	105.6	106.2	(-) 8.0
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.1	55.8	55.9	(+) 3.3
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,905.2	1,905.7	1,904.8	(-) 2.4

SECTION E. STATES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

During June, 1944, male non-rural employment increased slightly in New South Wales, Western Australia and Tasmania and decreased slightly in Victoria and Queensland.

Industries - Males: Male employment in Munitions, etc. decreased in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia. Employment in mining decreased in New South Wales and increased in Western Australia. In "Other Factories" there were increases in all States except South Australia and Western Australia. Building and Construction employment decreased, primarily in New South Wales and Queensland. In Shipping and Stevedoring there were increases in New South Wales, Western Australia and Tasmania and decreases in Victoria and Queensland. Wholesale trade showed increases in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Governmental employment decreased, primarily in Queensland.

During June, 1944, female employment (excluding rural and private domestic service) decreased in New South Wales, Queensland and South Australia.

Industries - Females: Employment in Munitions etc. declined in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia, but in these States there was expansion in "Other Factories". Governmental n.e.i. decreased in New South Wales and Queensland and "Other Industries" increased in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia.

STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT -
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	End of June, 1944						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	TOTAL (including Territories)
MALES (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.3	4.5	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	17.5
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.4	3.5	6.0	0.8	6.3	2.7	44.2
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	30.9	23.6	5.5	11.9	1.9	1.2	75.0
Other Factories & Works	217.3	163.3	46.3	36.0	21.4	15.2	500.2
Building and Construction (b) ..	25.7	13.8	15.8	8.4	4.4	2.8	77.8
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.2	8.3	6.8	3.8	2.8	1.8	43.8
Rail and Air Transport ..	32.1	20.3	18.2	10.6	6.4	1.8	90.1
Other Transport & Communication ..	32.1	21.4	10.9	7.2	4.7	2.5	78.7
Banks and Insurance ..	8.2	6.2	2.5	1.8	1.4	0.5	20.8
Retail Trade ..	28.6	20.0	9.5	6.4	4.1	2.4	71.1
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	26.3	19.1	9.5	7.8	5.9	2.0	70.6
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	26.1	16.2	16.9	4.3	3.0	0.8	69.5
Other Industries (c) ..	45.0	30.9	15.0	9.0	7.1	3.8	111.6
TOTAL MALES:	522.2	351.1	166.3	109.5	70.7	38.9	1,270.9
FEMALES (Thousands)							
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	10.1	9.0	1.9	4.7	1.4	0.4	27.5
Other Factories & Works	87.5	81.7	14.5	13.2	6.2	5.3	208.5
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.1	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	8.5
Other Transport and Communication, (including Shipping, etc.) ..	10.7	9.0	4.2	2.1	1.6	0.8	28.7
Banks and Insurance ..	7.6	6.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.5	19.1
Retail Trade ..	37.3	27.2	12.1	9.2	6.8	3.1	95.8
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	12.7	8.3	4.6	3.8	3.2	0.8	33.2
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	14.8	11.8	10.0	2.2	2.4	0.6	42.8
Other Industries (c) ..	66.6	46.4	24.5	13.8	12.5	5.3	169.8
TOTAL FEMALES:	250.4	202.0	75.7	51.4	35.5	17.0	633.9
PERSONS (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.4	4.6	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	17.8
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.6	3.6	6.1	0.9	6.3	2.7	44.3
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	41.0	32.6	7.4	16.6	3.3	1.6	102.5
Other Factories & Works	304.8	245.0	60.8	49.2	27.6	20.5	708.7
Building and Construction (b) ..	26.4	14.4	16.7	8.5	4.6	2.8	80.4
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	21.3	8.9	7.2	4.1	3.0	1.9	46.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	35.2	22.9	19.6	11.6	6.7	2.0	98.6
Other Transport and Communication ..	41.7	29.8	14.7	9.0	6.1	3.2	104.9
Banks and Insurance ..	15.8	12.2	5.0	3.2	2.5	1.0	39.9
Retail Trade ..	65.9	47.2	21.6	15.6	10.9	5.5	166.9
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	39.0	27.4	14.1	11.6	9.1	2.8	103.8
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	40.9	28.0	26.9	6.5	5.4	1.4	112.3
Other Industries (c) ..	110.6	76.5	38.5	22.6	19.4	9.0	277.9
TOTAL PERSONS:	772.6	553.1	242.0	160.9	106.2	55.9	1,904.8

See Notes (a), (b) and (c) to the table on page 4.

The above statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources, including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

P A R T III
PAY-ROLL TAX

The collected figures for Pay-Roll returns for Australia are given without any adjustment in the next table. The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns, and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but in general, the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were predominantly engaged. The following table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month
of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns.(a)

Industry	MAY, 1944			JUNE, 1944.		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers -						
Primary Industries ..	34,811	5,090	39,901	35,744	4,929	40,673
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	5,246	93	5,339	5,353	90	5,443
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,960	115	5,075	4,932	118	5,050
Coal Mining ..	17,791	114	17,905	17,662	120	17,782
Other Mining ..	5,015	112	5,127	4,995	107	5,102
Quarrying ..	1,583	73	1,656	1,579	72	1,651
TOTAL:	34,595	507	35,102	34,521	507	35,028
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	16,717	2,086	18,803	16,859	2,074	18,933
Founding, engineering, metal- working, including Ship- building ..	178,398	33,455	211,853	177,866	33,058	210,924
Vehicles, including Aircraft	29,459	8,339	37,798	29,518	8,376	37,894
Textiles ..	18,651	24,839	43,490	18,801	24,734	43,535
Dress ..	17,326	56,706	74,032	17,286	57,139	74,425
Food, drink, tobacco ..	74,469	31,913	106,382	75,580	31,825	107,405
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	31,959	2,701	34,660	31,928	2,698	34,626
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	24,233	13,832	38,065	24,320	13,840	38,160
Other Factories ..	41,067	19,356	60,423	41,441	19,497	60,938
Heat, light and power ..	10,667	1,254	11,921	10,684	1,250	11,934
TOTAL:	442,946	194,481	637,427	444,283	194,491	638,774
Building and Construction ..	27,435	1,174	28,609	26,873	1,148	28,021
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	14,999	2,029	17,028	14,974	2,000	16,974
Shipping and loading and dis- charging vessels ..	42,114	1,138	43,252	42,783	1,125	43,908
Other ..	8,236	2,329	10,565	8,356	2,366	10,722
TOTAL:	65,349	5,496	70,845	66,113	5,491	71,604
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	8,031	6,853	14,614	8,037	6,591	14,628
Insurance ..	6,746	7,770	14,516	6,791	7,799	14,590
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	9,204	7,160	16,364	9,244	7,175	16,419
Wholesale Trade ..	69,718	27,976	97,694	70,437	27,992	98,429
Retail Trade ..	56,598	71,574	128,172	56,825	71,563	128,388
TOTAL:	150,297	121,063	271,360	151,334	121,120	272,454
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and per- sonal and domestic ..	15,555	36,362	51,917	15,540	36,211	51,751
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	17,389	18,294	35,683	17,462	18,528	35,990
TOTAL:	32,944	54,656	87,600	33,002	54,739	87,741
Total Private Employers:	788,377	382,467	1,170,844	791,870	382,425	1,174,295
Government and Semi-Governmental						
Railways ..	93,874	6,885	100,759	93,882	6,841	100,723
Tramways and Road Transport ..	16,583	2,817	19,400	16,484	2,809	19,293
Main Roads ..	4,739	689	5,428	4,910	688	5,598
Electricity ..	10,554	1,510	12,064	10,570	1,499	12,069
Other State and Semi-Govern- mental Authorities ..	114,648	40,612	155,260	114,757	40,585	155,342
Local Government Authorities..	34,308	3,831	38,139	34,433	3,774	38,207
Total Governmental:	274,706	56,344	331,050	275,036	56,196	331,232
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	1,063,083	438,811	1,501,894	1,066,906	438,621	1,505,527

(a) See definition in Part III of this Bulletin.

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 1.
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	May, 1944			June, 1944		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers -</u>						
Primary Industries ..	11,827	1,909	13,736	12,326	1,850	14,176
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	414	15	429	422	15	437
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,008	67	4,075	3,992	68	4,060
Coal Mining ..	14,054	83	14,137	13,840	89	13,929
Other Mining ..	1,132	36	1,168	1,142	35	1,177
Quarrying ..	406	35	441	407	34	441
<u>TOTAL:</u>	<u>20,014</u>	<u>236</u>	<u>20,250</u>	<u>19,803</u>	<u>241</u>	<u>20,044</u>
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	8,876	1,063	9,939	8,977	1,061	10,038
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding	97,102	18,475	115,577	96,915	18,024	114,939
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	8,173	2,693	10,866	8,218	2,738	10,956
Textiles ..	6,391	8,882	15,273	6,441	8,752	15,193
Dress ..	6,395	22,589	28,984	6,436	22,640	29,076
Food, drink, tobacco ..	24,913	12,659	37,572	24,840	12,386	37,226
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	11,009	1,150	12,159	11,087	1,139	12,226
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,856	6,285	16,141	9,912	6,280	16,192
Other Factories ..	18,374	10,521	28,895	18,525	10,496	29,021
Heat, light and power ..	4,286	546	4,832	4,308	546	4,854
<u>TOTAL:</u>	<u>195,375</u>	<u>84,863</u>	<u>280,238</u>	<u>195,659</u>	<u>84,062</u>	<u>279,721</u>
Building and Construction ..	10,830	422	11,252	10,601	416	11,017
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	5,583	777	6,360	5,596	770	6,366
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	19,378	615	19,993	20,245	612	20,857
Other ..	2,152	586	2,738	2,169	597	2,766
<u>TOTAL:</u>	<u>27,113</u>	<u>1,978</u>	<u>29,091</u>	<u>28,010</u>	<u>1,979</u>	<u>29,989</u>
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,134	2,474	5,608	3,138	2,478	5,616
Insurance ..	2,611	3,238	5,849	2,623	3,252	5,875
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,782	3,308	7,090	3,803	3,325	7,128
Wholesale Trade ..	27,239	11,186	38,425	27,569	11,177	38,746
Retail Trade ..	21,985	29,021	51,006	22,110	29,019	51,129
<u>TOTAL:</u>	<u>58,751</u>	<u>49,227</u>	<u>107,978</u>	<u>59,243</u>	<u>49,251</u>	<u>108,494</u>
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs etc. and personal and domestic ..	6,041	15,508	21,549	6,012	15,398	21,410
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	6,979	7,307	14,286	7,055	7,411	14,466
<u>TOTAL:</u>	<u>13,020</u>	<u>22,815</u>	<u>35,835</u>	<u>13,067</u>	<u>22,809</u>	<u>35,876</u>
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	<u>336,930</u>	<u>161,450</u>	<u>498,380</u>	<u>338,709</u>	<u>160,608</u>	<u>499,317</u>
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental -</u>						
Railways ..	46,866	2,921	49,787	46,878	2,896	49,774
Tramways and Road Transport ..	10,032	1,591	11,623	9,896	1,591	11,487
Main Roads ..	3,227	124	3,351	3,318	128	3,446
Electricity ..	2,928	506	3,434	2,931	505	3,436
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	35,909	16,729	52,638	35,965	16,597	52,562
Local Government Authorities ..	11,608	1,347	12,955	11,625	1,333	12,958
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	<u>110,570</u>	<u>23,218</u>	<u>133,788</u>	<u>110,613</u>	<u>23,050</u>	<u>133,663</u>
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	<u>447,500</u>	<u>184,668</u>	<u>632,168</u>	<u>449,322</u>	<u>183,658</u>	<u>632,980</u>

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	May, 1944			June, 1944		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers:</u>						
Primary Industries ..	4,067	774	4,841	4,093	734	4,827
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	580	9	589	581	9	590
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	150	3	153	158	3	161
Other Mining ..	96	9	105	54	7	61
Quarrying ..	619	20	639	614	20	634
TOTAL:	1,445	41	1,486	1,407	39	1,446
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	4,431	734	5,165	4,466	746	5,212
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding..	49,566	10,690	60,256	49,429	10,660	60,089
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	11,969	2,708	14,677	12,022	2,632	14,654
Textiles ..	9,535	11,722	21,257	9,592	11,724	21,316
Dress ..	8,592	25,346	33,938	8,477	25,734	34,211
Food, drink, tobacco ..	24,817	10,443	35,260	24,639	10,573	35,212
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	7,244	550	7,794	7,257	567	7,824
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,882	4,603	13,485	8,921	4,641	13,562
Other factories..	16,249	6,537	22,786	16,421	6,692	23,113
Heat, light and power ..	2,886	293	3,179	2,901	287	3,188
TOTAL:	144,171	73,626	217,797	144,125	74,256	218,381
Building and Construction ..	6,764	373	7,137	6,727	365	7,092
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	4,425	520	4,945	4,370	514	4,884
Shipping and Loading and discharging vessels ..	8,659	210	8,869	8,230	211	8,441
Other ..	2,107	608	2,715	2,088	605	2,693
TOTAL:	15,191	1,338	16,529	14,688	1,330	16,018
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	2,291	2,026	4,317	2,283	2,017	4,300
Insurance ..	2,193	2,425	4,618	2,228	2,427	4,655
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,446	2,208	5,654	3,453	2,201	5,654
Wholesale Trade..	18,276	6,875	25,151	18,201	6,948	25,149
Retail Trade ..	16,552	20,066	36,618	16,537	20,074	36,611
TOTAL:	42,758	33,600	76,358	42,702	33,667	76,369
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	5,133	9,776	14,909	5,120	9,820	14,940
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	5,548	5,386	10,934	5,543	5,425	10,968
TOTAL:	10,681	15,162	25,843	10,663	15,245	25,908
Total Private Employers:	225,077	124,914	349,991	224,405	125,636	350,041
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental:</u>						
Railways ..	23,632	2,485	26,117	23,628	2,484	26,112
Tramways and Road Transport ..	4,506	1,180	5,686	4,540	1,173	5,713
Main Roads ..	678	83	761	780	83	863
Electricity ..	6,367	862	7,229	6,370	855	7,225
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	21,454	8,715	30,169	21,407	8,776	30,183
Local Government Authorities ..	8,689	987	9,676	8,789	955	9,744
Total Governmental:	65,326	14,312	79,638	65,514	14,326	79,840
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	290,403	139,226	429,629	289,919	139,962	429,881

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns(a)

Industry	May, 1944			June, 1944		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers -						
Primary Industries ..	11,745	1,415	13,160	12,131	1,365	13,496
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	135	3	138	135	3	138
Silver Lead Mining ..	869	48	917	854	50	904
Coal Mining ..	2,395	18	2,413	2,482	18	2,500
Other Mining ..	1,301	27	1,328	1,288	26	1,314
Quarrying ..	114	3	117	113	3	116
TOTAL:	4,814	99	4,913	4,872	100	4,972
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,106	134	1,240	1,099	110	1,209
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	10,480	1,426	11,906	10,353	1,423	11,776
Vehicles including Aircraft ..	1,951	979	2,930	1,823	1,036	2,859
Textiles ..	606	889	1,495	613	889	1,502
Dress ..	881	3,799	4,680	910	3,786	4,696
Food, drink, tobacco ..	13,276	3,162	16,438	14,653	3,226	17,879
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	6,590	532	7,122	6,421	525	6,946
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,824	1,254	3,078	1,837	1,230	3,067
Other factories ..	1,618	634	2,252	1,671	642	2,313
Heat, light and power ..	1,440	190	1,630	1,419	194	1,613
TOTAL:	39,772	12,999	52,771	40,799	13,061	53,860
Building and construction ..	5,505	160	5,665	5,206	153	5,359
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,807	272	2,079	1,825	270	2,095
Shipping and Loading and Discharging vessels ..	6,600	135	6,735	6,494	137	6,631
Other ..	1,974	780	2,754	2,040	808	2,848
TOTAL:	10,381	1,187	11,568	10,359	1,215	11,574
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	1,236	1,083	2,319	1,245	1,096	2,341
Insurance ..	653	842	1,495	648	846	1,494
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	688	616	1,304	682	613	1,295
Wholesale Trade ..	10,343	(b)4,241	14,584	10,501	4,280	14,781
Retail Trade ..	7,367	8,747	16,114	7,457	8,718	16,175
TOTAL:	20,287	15,529	35,816	20,533	15,553	36,086
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,264	4,681	5,945	1,312	4,630	5,942
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	2,093	2,348	4,441	2,095	2,377	4,472
TOTAL:	3,357	7,029	10,386	3,407	7,007	10,414
Total Private Employers:	95,861	38,418	134,279	97,307	38,454	135,761
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Railways ..	20,640	1,208	21,848	20,692	1,197	21,889
Main Roads ..	834	482	1,316	812	477	1,289
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	12,932	(b)5,130	18,062	12,972	5,132	18,104
Local Government Authorities ..	8,463	957	9,420	8,443	945	9,388
Total Governmental:	42,869	7,777	50,646	42,919	7,751	50,670
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	138,730	46,195	184,925	140,226	46,205	186,431

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

(b) Revised since last issue.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 4.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	May, 1944			June, 1944		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers -</u>						
Primary Industries ..	2,863	473	3,336	2,818	469	3,287
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	167	6	173	167	6	173
Quarrying ..	252	9	261	252	9	261
<u>TOTAL:</u>	419	15	434	419	15	434
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,260	67	1,327	1,253	71	1,324
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	14,679	2,312	16,991	14,670	2,397	17,067
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	6,609	1,800	8,409	6,678	1,811	8,489
Textiles ..	971	1,451	2,422	977	1,478	2,455
Dress ..	744	2,350	3,094	753	2,372	3,125
Food, drink, tobacco ..	5,910	2,696	8,606	5,750	2,595	8,345
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	1,770	168	1,938	1,832	171	2,003
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,309	874	2,183	1,303	874	2,177
Other Factories ..	2,771	1,015	3,786	2,784	1,011	3,795
Heat, light and power ..	1,747	210	1,957	1,748	208	1,956
<u>TOTAL:</u>	37,770	12,943	50,713	37,748	12,988	50,736
Building and Construction ..	2,312	129	2,441	2,350	128	2,478
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,636	153	1,789	1,652	157	1,809
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,839	71	3,910	3,807	66	3,873
Other ..	966	213	1,179	1,011	210	1,221
<u>TOTAL:</u>	6,441	437	6,878	6,470	433	6,903
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	526	398	924	527	399	926
Insurance ..	666	595	1,261	655	611	1,266
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	650	502	1,152	652	506	1,158
Wholesale Trade ..	6,779	2,603	9,382	6,793	2,664	9,457
Retail Trade ..	5,375	6,991	12,366	5,415	7,021	12,436
<u>TOTAL:</u>	13,996	11,089	25,085	14,042	11,201	25,243
Other Industries -						
Hotels, Restaurants, Guest Houses						
Clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,507	2,593	4,100	1,473	2,590	4,063
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	1,341	1,658	2,999	1,368	1,712	3,080
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2,848	4,251	7,099	2,841	4,302	7,143
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	66,649	29,337	95,986	66,688	29,536	96,224
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental -</u>						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	24,507	4,731	29,238	24,640	4,704	29,344
Local Government Authorities ..	2,164	215	2,379	2,203	216	2,419
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	26,671	4,946	31,617	26,843	4,920	31,763
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	93,320	34,283	127,603	93,531	34,456	127,987

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - APPENDIX 5.
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	May, 1944			June, 1944		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:						
Primary Industries ..	2,650	293	2,943	2,706	278	2,984
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	4,092	64	4,156	4,188	61	4,249
Silver Lead Mining ..	4	-	4	6	-	6
Coal Mining ..	934	7	941	925	7	932
Other Mining ..	41	-	41	87	-	87
Quarrying ..	74	4	78	74	4	78
TOTAL:	5,145	75	5,220	5,280	72	5,352
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	821	75	896	843	73	916
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding ..	3,568	371	3,939	3,477	377	3,854
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	717	157	874	729	157	886
Textiles ..	250	362	612	285	340	625
Dress ..	591	2,236	2,827	591	2,223	2,814
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,035	1,199	4,234	3,025	1,246	4,271
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,965	177	3,142	2,981	175	3,156
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	824	473	1,297	819	470	1,289
Other Factories ..	1,346	310	1,656	1,323	311	1,634
Heat, light and power ..	180	7	187	180	7	187
TOTAL:	14,297	5,367	19,664	14,253	5,379	19,632
Building and Construction ..	1,163	64	1,227	1,151	61	1,212
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,060	226	1,286	1,065	236	1,301
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	2,136	65	2,201	2,328	57	2,385
Other ..	765	126	891	790	130	920
TOTAL:	3,961	417	4,378	4,183	423	4,606
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	554	384	938	552	381	933
Insurance ..	422	441	863	438	436	874
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	489	433	922	491	437	928
Wholesale Trade ..	5,407	2,354	7,761	5,678	2,346	8,024
Retail Trade ..	3,303	4,663	7,966	3,297	4,645	7,942
TOTAL:	10,175	8,275	18,450	10,456	8,245	18,701
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,208	2,888	4,096	1,203	2,859	4,062
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	937	965	1,902	904	973	1,877
TOTAL:	2,145	3,853	5,998	2,107	3,832	5,939
Total Private Employers:	39,536	18,344	57,880	40,136	18,290	58,426
Government and Semi-Governmental:						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	19,033	3,734	22,767	18,948	3,717	22,665
Local Government Authorities ..	1,729	215	1,944	1,730	211	1,941
Total Governmental:	20,762	3,949	24,711	20,678	3,928	24,606
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	60,298	22,293	82,591	60,814	22,218	83,032

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	May, 1944			June, 1944		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers -						
Primary Industries ..	1,272	182	1,454	1,291	186	1,477
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	79	-	79	80	-	80
Coal Mining ..	258	3	261	257	3	260
Other Mining ..	2,278	34	2,312	2,257	33	2,290
Quarrying ..	118	2	120	119	2	121
TOTAL:	2,733	39	2,772	2,713	38	2,751
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass, and minerals, n.e.i. ..	223	13	236	221	13	234
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding ..	2,995	181	3,176	3,014	177	3,191
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	40	2	42	48	2	50
Textiles ..	898	1,523	2,431	893	1,551	2,444
Dress ..	123	386	509	119	384	503
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,497	1,741	4,238	2,653	1,788	4,441
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,364	124	2,488	2,333	121	2,454
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photo- graphy ..	1,525	340	1,865	1,515	342	1,857
Other Factories ..	709	339	1,048	717	345	1,062
Heat, light and power ..	128	8	136	128	8	136
TOTAL:	11,502	4,667	16,169	11,641	4,731	16,372
Building and Construction ..	784	25	809	747	24	771
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	488	81	569	466	53	519
Shipping and loading and dischar- ging vessels ..	1,502	42	1,544	1,679	42	1,721
Other ..	266	14	280	252	14	266
TOTAL:	2,256	137	2,393	2,397	109	2,506
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	283	217	500	283	219	502
Insurance ..	201	229	430	199	227	426
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	133	83	216	146	83	229
Wholesale Trade ..	1,657	616	2,273	1,677	576	2,253
Retail Trade ..	1,983	2,051	4,034	1,976	2,055	4,031
TOTAL:	4,257	3,196	7,453	4,281	3,160	7,441
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	285	704	989	294	704	998
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	461	601	1,062	466	599	1,065
TOTAL:	746	1,305	2,051	760	1,303	2,063
Total Private Employers:	23,550	9,551	33,101	23,830	9,551	33,381
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Transport ..	2,736	271	3,007	2,684	264	2,948
Electricity ..	703	74	777	697	73	770
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	3,390	1,760	5,150	3,402	1,744	5,146
Local Government Authorities ..	1,655	110	1,765	1,643	114	1,757
Total Governmental:	8,484	2,215	10,699	8,426	2,195	10,621
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	32,034	11,766	43,800	32,256	11,746	44,002

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.